BUILDING TECHN

STATE AND COMMUNITY PROGRAMS



2000
International
Energy
Conservation
Code

U.S. Department of Energy
Office of Codes and Standards

Using MEC*check*™

Produced by the Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

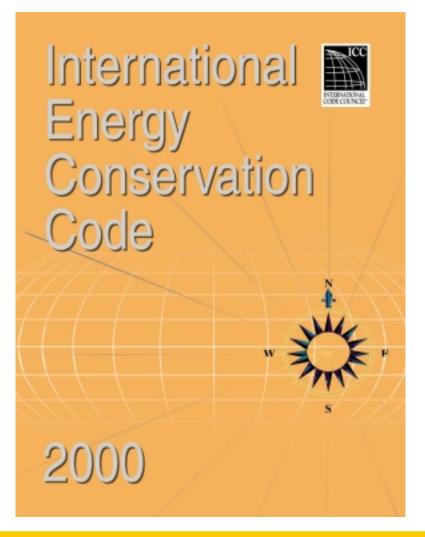
Class Structure

- Overview of IECC
- Introduction to MECcheck
- Basic Requirements
- Insulation and Window Requirements
 - Prescriptive Packages
 - Software
 - Trade-Off Worksheet
- Plan Review
- Field Inspection





What is the IECC?



A REQUIRED
MINIMUM LEVEL OF
ENERGY EFFICIENCY
IN NEW RESIDENTIAL
CONSTRUCTION

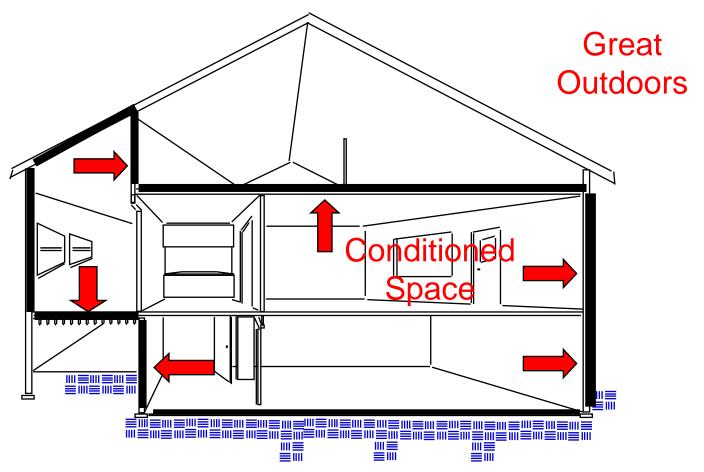


Structure of the IECC

- Chapter 1 Administration and Enforcement
- Chapter 2 Definitions
- Chapter 3 Design Conditions
- Chapter 4 "Systems Analysis"
- Chapter 5 "Component Performance"
- Chapter 6 "Prescriptive Requirements"
- Chapter 7 Building Design for all Commercial Buildings
- Chapter 8 Design by Acceptable Practice
- Chapter 9 Referenced Standards



Heat Loss Across Building Envelope







Chapter 4 - Systems Analysis

- Hourly annual energy use simulation to demonstrate that the proposed building uses equal or less energy compared to a "standard" building
- Usually done through complex software analysis
- Includes credit for renewable energy



Chapter 5: Component Performance

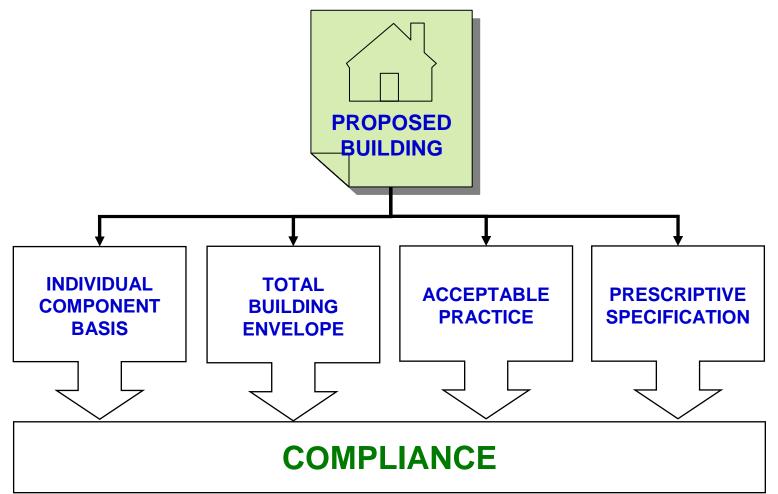
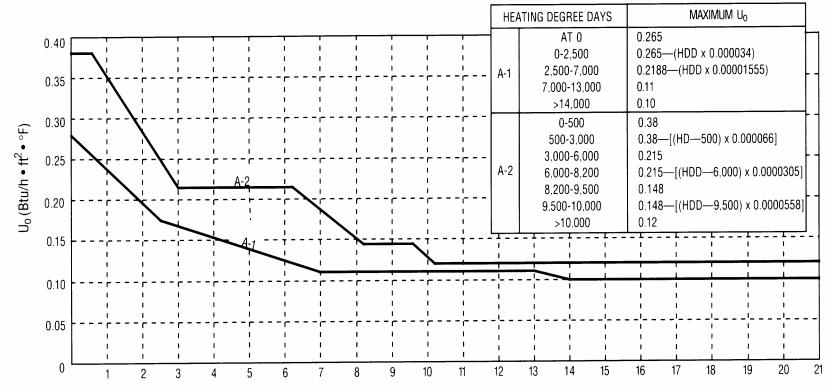




FIGURE 1 $\it U_o$ Walls—Group R Buildings—Heating



ANNUAL FAHRENHEIT (Celsius) HEATING DEGREE DAYS (in thousands) (65°F. BASE)

For SI: 1 Btu/h·ft.^{2.}°F. = $5.678 \text{ W/(m}^2 \cdot \text{k})$, °F. = $1.8 ^{\circ}\text{C.} + 32$.



TABLE 502.2.4(3)

PRESCRIPTIVE BUILDING ENVELOPE REQUIREMENTS, TYPE A-1 RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS
WINDOW AREA 15 PERCENT OF GROSS EXTERIOR WALL AREA

	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM						
HEATING DEGREE DAYS	Glazing <i>U</i> -factor	Ceiling <i>R</i> -value	Exterior wall <i>R</i> -value	Floor <i>R</i> -value	Basement wall R-value	Slab perimeter R-value and depth	Crawl space wall	
0-499	any	R-13	R-11	R-11	R-0	R-0	R-0	
500-999	0.90	R-19	R-11	R-11	R-0	R-0	R-4	
1,000-1,499	0.75	R-19	R-11	R-11	R-0	R-0	R-5	
1,500-1,999	0.75	R-26	R-13	R-11	R-5	R-0	R-5	
2,000-2,499	0.65	R-30	R-13	R-11	R-5	R-0	R-6	
2,500-2,999	0.60	R-30	R-13	R-19	R-6	R-4, 2 ft.	R-7	
3,000-3,499	0.55	R-30	R-13	R-19	R-7	R-4, 2 ft.	R-8	
3,500-3,999	0.50	R-30	R-13	R-19	R-8	R-5, 2 ft.	R-10	
4,000-4,499	0.45	R-38	R-13	R-19	R-8	R-5, 2 ft.	R-11	
4,500-4,999	0.45	R-38	R-16	R-19	R-9	R-6, 2 ft.	R-17	
5,000-5,499	0.45	R-38	R-18	R-19	R-9	R-6, 2 ft.	R-17	
5,500-5,999	0.40	R-38	R-18	R-21	R-10	R-9, 2 ft.	R-19	
6,000-6,499	0.35	R-38	R-18	R-21	R-10	R-9, 4 ft.	R-20	
6,500-6,999	0.35	R-49	R-21	R-21	R-11	R-11, 4 ft.	R-20	
7,000-8,499	0.35	R-49	R-21	R-21	R-11	R-13, 4 ft.	R-20	
8,500-8,999	0.35	R-49	R-21	R-21	R-18	R-14, 4 ft.	R-20	
9,000-12,999	0.35	R-49	R-21	R-21	R-19	R-18, 4 ft.	R-20	

For SI: 1 foot = 304.8 mm.



Chapter 6: Simplified Prescriptive

- Residential Buildings, Type A-1
 - Glazing must be less than 15% of gross wall area
 - Must meet requirements of Chapters 4 and 5
- Residential Buildings, Type A-2
 - Glazing must be less than 25% of gross wall area
 - Must meet requirements of Chapters 4 and 5
- Climates > 13,000 HDD must use envelope requirements of Chapters 4 and 5

TABLE 602.1
SIMPLIFIED PRESCRIPTIVE BUILDING ENVELOPE THERMAL COMPONENT CRITERIA MINIMUM REQUIRED THERMAL PERFORMANCE (*U*-FACTOR AND *R*-VALUE)

HEATING DEGREE DAYS	Maximum Glazing <i>U</i> -factor	Minimum						
		Ceiling <i>R</i> -value	Wail <i>R</i> -value	Floor <i>R</i> -value	Basement wall <i>R</i> -value	Slab perimeter R-value and depth	Crawl space wall <i>R</i> -value	
0-499	Any	R-13	R-11	R-11	R-0	R-0	R-0	
500-999	0.90	R-19	R-11	R-11	R-0	R-0	R-4	
1,000-1,499	0.75	R-19	R-11	R-11	R-0	R-0	R-5	
1,500-1,999	0.75	R-26	R-13	R-11	R-5	R-0	R-5	
2,000-2,499	0.65	R-30	R-13	R-11	R-5	R-0	R-6	
2,500-2,999	0.60	R-30	R-13	R-19	R-6	R-4, 2 ft.	R-7	
3,000-3,499	0.55	R-30	R-13	R-19	R-7	R-4, 2ft.	R-8	
3,500-3,999	0.50	R-30	R-13	R-19	R-8	R-5, 2 ft.	R-10	
4,000-4,499	0.45	R-38	R-13	R-19	R-8	R-5, 2 ft.	R-11	
4,500-4,999	0.45	R-38	R-16	R-19	R-9	R-6, 2 ft.	R-17	
5,000-5,499	0.45	R-38	R-18	R-19	R-9	R-6, 2 ft.	R-17	
5,500-5,999	0.40	R-38	R-18	R-21	R-10	R-9, 4 ft.	R-19	
6,000-6,499	0.35	R-38	R-18	R-21	R-10	R-9, 4 ft.	R-20	
6,500-6,999	0.35	R-49	R-21	R-21	R-11	R-11, 4 ft.	R-20	
7,000-8,499	0.35	R-49	R-21	R-21	R-11	R-13, 4 ft.	R-20	
8,500-8,999	0.35	R-49	R-21	R-21	R-18	R-14, 4 ft.	R-20	
9,000-12,999	0.35	R-49	R-21	R-21	R-19	R-18, 4 ft.	R-20	

For SI: 1 foot = 304.8 mm.

Thermal Envelope

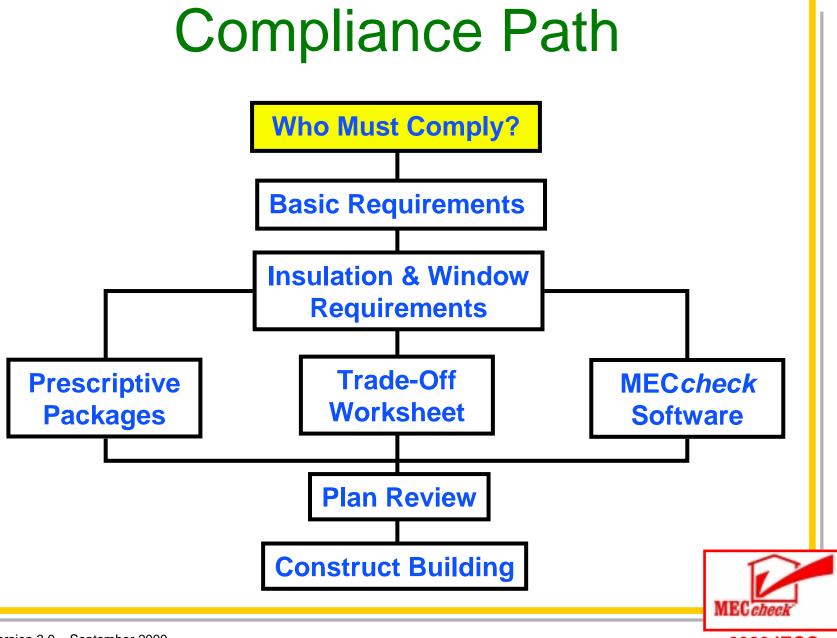
- Sets U-value or R-value requirements based upon:
 - Heating degree days
 - Building component (ceilings, walls, floors, windows, doors, ducts and slab)
- Sets minimum efficiency requirements for other features that use energy



MECcheck™ Manual

- Self-contained
 - IECC "yellow book" not needed
 - References interpreted
- Outline
 - Overview
 - Basic requirements
 - Insulation and glazing requirements
 - Prescriptive packages, or
 - Trade-off worksheet, or
 - Software
 - Plan check
 - Field inspection





What Types of Buildings and What Areas Must Comply?





- New construction
- Heated and cooled space
 - Temperatures within the space are 50°F or higher (heating) 85°F or lower (cooling) during normal operation
 - Heated and/or cooled air (positive supply)
 - Uninsulated surfaces located within space



Buildings Exempt from the IECC

- No heating or cooling
- Historical
- Low peak energy for all purposes
 - < 3.4 Btu/hr/ft² of floor area</p>
 - ❖ < 1.0 W/ft² of floor area
 </p>



Other Conditions

Additions

Existing



Mixed Occupancy

Major occupancy > 90% of floor area of any floor in building.

Residential

Residential

Retail



Problem:



What must comply with the IECC if the addition includes:

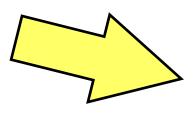
- New ducts from existing system
- Wood stove
- Windows
- Walls, ceiling, floor



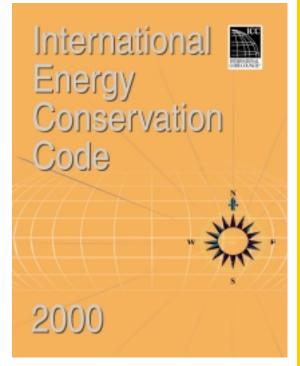
Precedence

1st

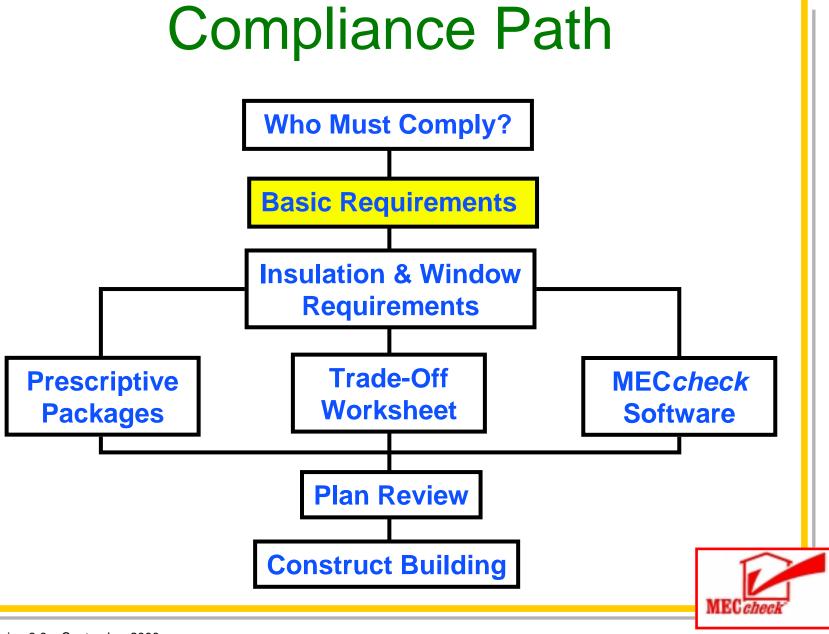
Life,
Health,
Safety
and
Environment



2nd







Air Leakage
Vapor Retarders
Materials and Equipment
Information

Heating and Cooling
Equipment Efficiencies

Duct Insulation

Duct Construction

Temperature Controls

HVAC Piping Insulation

Swimming Pools

Circulating Service Hot Water Systems

Electrical

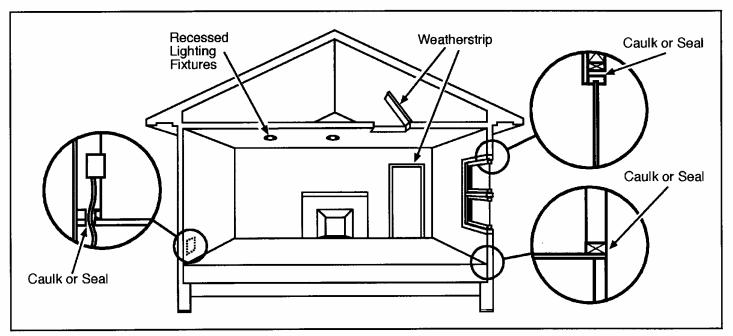




Basic Requirements

Infiltration Controls

Seal all joints, penetrations and other such openings in the building envelope





Infiltration Controls













Infiltration Controls



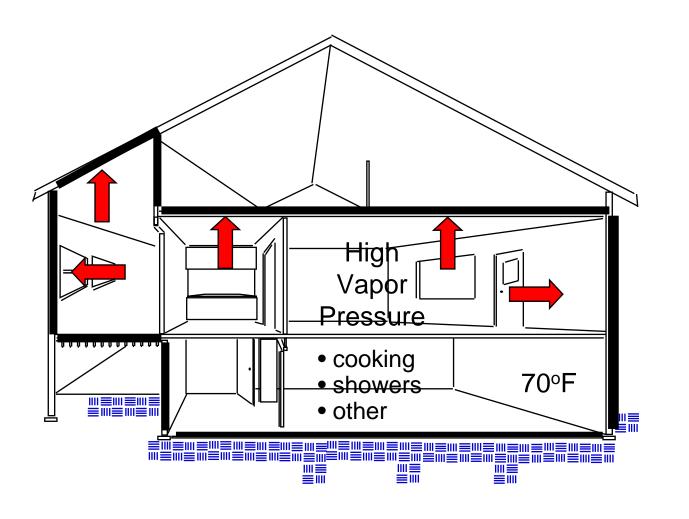


Before

After



Vapor Pressure



20°F

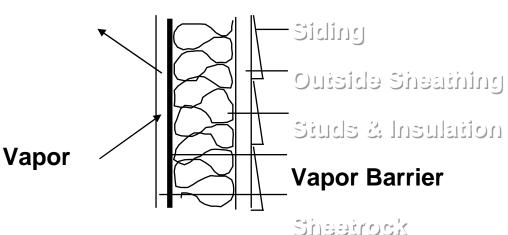
Low Vapor Pressure



Basic Requirements

Vapor retarders

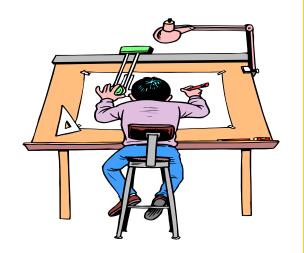
- Install on "warm-in-winter side" of insulation
- Use in unvented framed walls, floors, and ceilings
- Must have Perm rating of < 1.0 per ASTM E96-80</p>
- Exceptions





Basic Requirements

- Materials identification
 - Show sufficient detail
 - EXAMPLES call out:
 - envelope insulation levels
 - duct insulation levels
 - high efficiency heating equipment
 - Manufactured window and door infiltration rate
 - Site-built window and door infiltration control
 - Locations with HDD < 3500
 - Combined SHGC must be < 0.4
 - Recessed lighting fixtures





Air Leakage

Vapor Retarders

Materials and Equipment information

Heating and Cooling Equipment Efficiencies

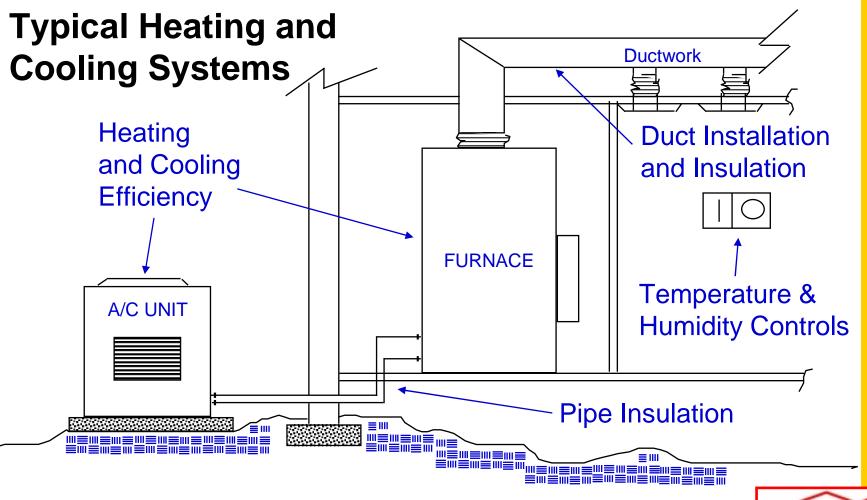
Duct Insulation
Duct Construction
Temperature Controls
HVAC Piping Insulation

Swimming Pools
Circulating Service Hot
Water Systems

Electrical







HVAC Efficiency Requirements

- Pre-empted by the National Appliance Energy Conservation Act (NAECA)
- Applies to heating and cooling and water heating systems





Duct Insulation Requirements

	Insulation R-values (h•ft²•ºF)/Btud						
	Ducts in unconditioned attics or outside building		Ducts in unconditioned basements, crawl spaces, garages and other unconditioned spaces ^c				
	Supply	Return	Supply	Return ^b			
Annual Heating Degree Days							
Below 1,500	8	4	4	0			
1,500 to 3,500	8	4	6	2			
3,501 to 7,500	8	4	8	2			
Above 7,500	11	6	11	2			

Other Requirements

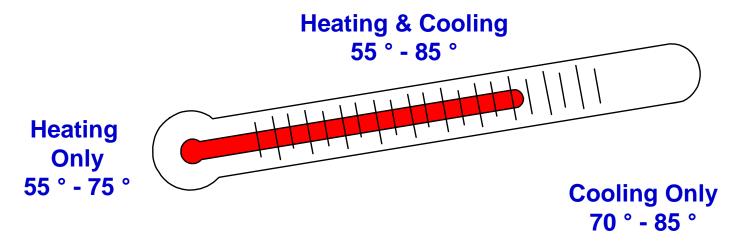
- Duct installation/sealing
 - Low-pressure supply and return ducts sealed using mastic with fibrous backing tape
 - Mechanical Code of local jurisdiction



Duct Systems - Air Sealing



- One thermostat per system
 - Adjustable
 - Temperature ranges





- Additional requirements for Heat Pump Thermostats
 - Capable of preventing supplementary heating when the heating load can be met by the heat pump alone
 - Two-stage thermostats where the back-up heat is controlled by the second stage meets this requirement



- Humidity control
 - Humidistat
- HVAC piping insulation
 - HVAC piping in unconditioned space
 - Fluid temperature > 120°F and < 55°F</p>

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Air Leakage

Vapor Retarders

Materials and Equipment information
Heating and Cooling

Equipment Efficiencies

Duct Insulation

Duct Construction

Temperature Controls

HVAC Piping Insulation

Swimming Pools
Circulating Service Hot
Water Systems

Electrical





Water Heating Systems

- Swimming pools
 - All

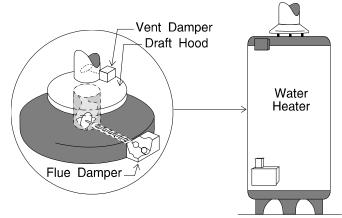


- Time clocks for circulation pumps
- Heated only
 - On/Off switch on heater
 - Pool covers
 - Exceptions



Water Heating Systems

- Water heating efficiency
 - Energy Factor (EF)
 - Meet requirements of Table 504.2
 - Exception
- Circulating hot water piping
 - Pump operation
 - Pipe insulation
 - Exception where piping heat loss without insulation does not increase annual energy requirements of building
- Insulation is key in reducing the waste of energy in distribution
- One-inch of insulation on DHW pipes could result in a 50% drop in the distribution heat loss



Conservation of Hot Water

Showers

Showerheads max. flow rate of 2.5 gpm at a pressure of 80 psi



Air Leakage

Vapor Retarders

Materials and Equipment information

Heating and Cooling
Equipment Efficiencies

Duct Insulation

Duct Construction

Temperature Controls

HVAC Piping Insulation

Swimming Pools

Circulating Service Hot Water Systems

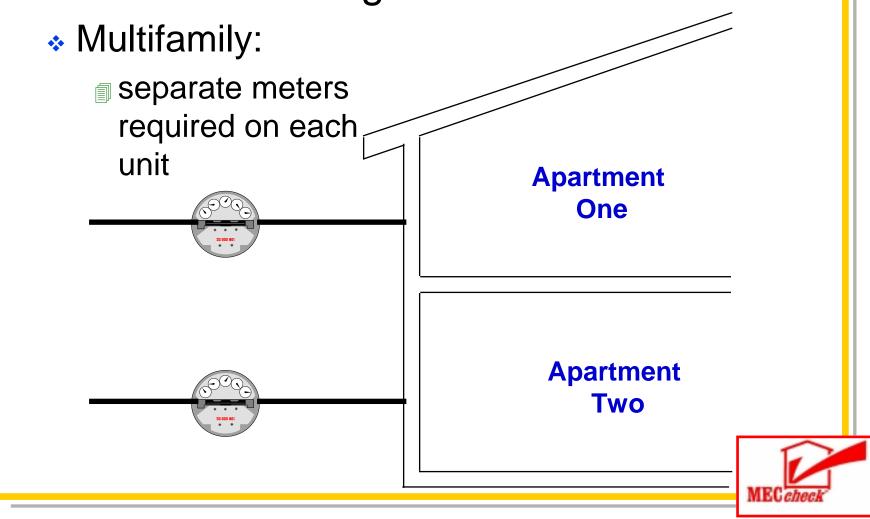
Electrical

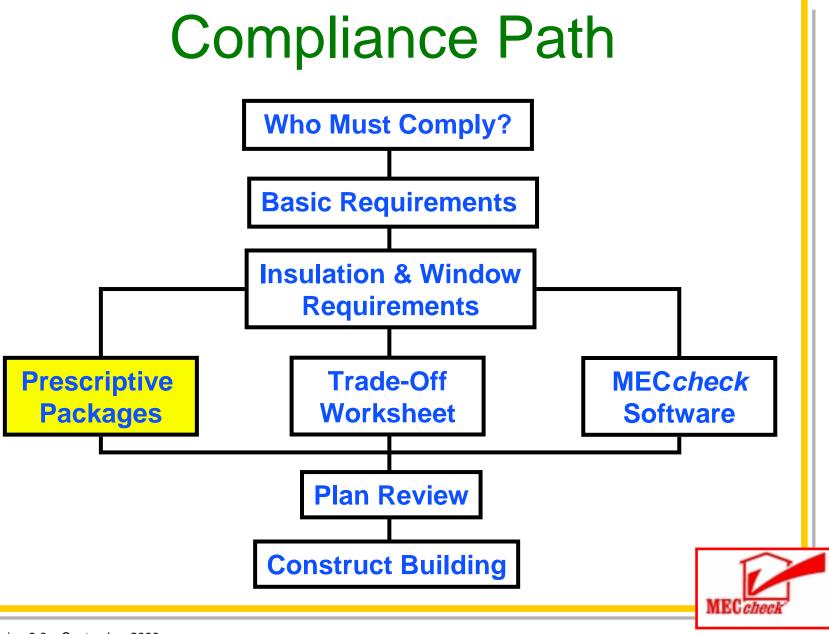




Electrical Systems

Electrical metering





Prescriptive Package Approach

Overview

- Straight forward pre-calculated compliance approach
- Climate zone dependent
- R & U-Value requirements specified

Prescriptive Packages - Zone 6

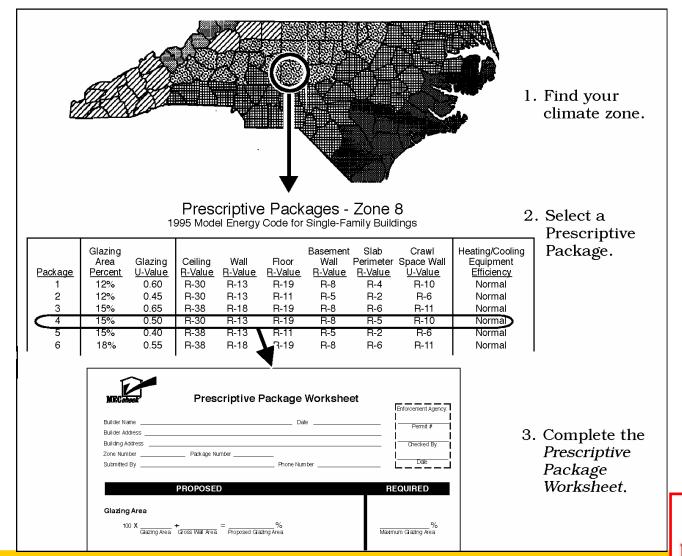
MRCcheck

1995 Model Energy Code for Single-Family Buildings

	MAXIMUM		MINIMUM						
Package	Glazing Area Percent ¹	Glazing U-Value ²	Ceiling R-Value ³	Wall R-Value⁴	Floor R-Value⁵	Basement Wall R-Value ⁶	Slab Perimeter R-Value ⁷	Crawl Space Wall R-Value ⁸	Heating/Cooling Equipment Efficiency ⁹
1	12%	0.70	R-30	R-11	R-19	R-6	R-5	R-7	Normal
2	12%	0.60	R-38	R-13	R-11	R-4	R-0	R-4	Normal
3	15%	0.60	R-30	R-13	R-19	R-6	R-4	R-7	Normal
4	15%	0.45	R-38	R-11	R-11	R-4	R-0	R-4	Normal
5	18%	0.60	R-38	R-19	R-15	R-5	R-2	R-6	Normal
6	18%	0.45	R-30	R-13	R-13	R-5	R-2	R-5	Normal
7	22%	0.45	R-38	R-13	R-19	R-6	R-4	R-7	Normal
8	12%	0.90	R-26	R-13	R-11	R-4	R-0	R-4	High Heating
9	15%	0.75	R-30	R-13	R-11	R-4	R-0	R-4	High Heating
10	18%	0.70	R-30	R-13	R-15	R-5	R-2	R-6	High Heating
11	22%	0.60	R-30	R-11	R-19	R-6	R-2	R-7	High Heating
12	12%	0.70	R-26	R-11	R-15	R-5	R-2	R-6	High Cooling
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Prescriptive Package Approach

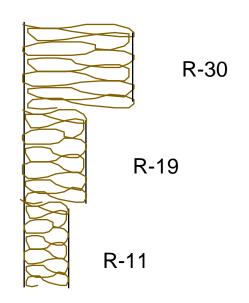


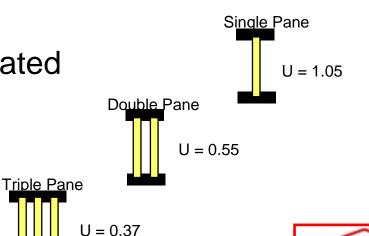
R-Values

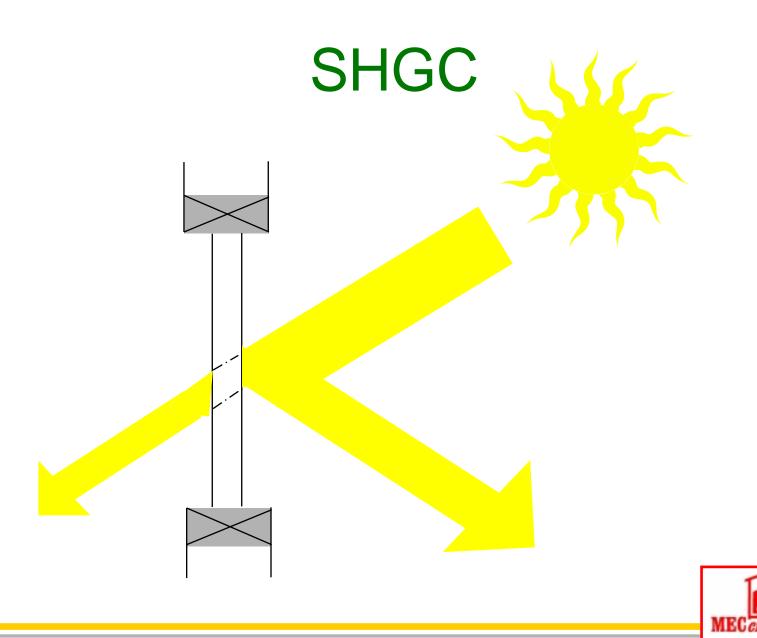
- Higher R-value = Better Insulated
- R-value applies to:
 - All walls
 - Raised floors
 - Roofs

U-Values

- Lower U-value = Better Insulated
- U-value applies to:
 - Windows
 - Skylights
 - Doors







Prescriptive Packages - Find The Zone/Package

1995 Single-Family Prescriptive Packages Zone 10

	MAX	IMUM			Heating/Cooling				
Package	Glazing Area % ¹	Glazing U-Value ²	Ceiling R-Value ³	Wall R-Value ⁴	Floor R-Value ⁵	Basement Wall R-Value ⁶	Slab Perimeter R-Value ⁷	Crawl Space Wall R-Value ⁸	Equipment Efficiency9
1	12%	0.65	R-38	R-19	R-19	R-9	R-7	R-17	Normal
2	12%	0.45	R-30	R-13	R-19	R-9	R-6	R-17	Normal
3	15%	0.55	R-38	R-19	R-21	R-10	With Colle	R-22	Normal
4	1576	0.40	R-30	R-13	R-19	₹-9	i\-5	R-10	ivormai
5	18%	0.45	R-38	R-19	R-19	R-9	R-7	R-17	Normal
6	18%	0.35	R-38	R-13	R-19	R-9	R-6	R-17	Normal
7	22%	0.40	R-49	R-21	R-19	R-9	R-6	R-17	Normal
8	12%	0.75	R-38	R-11	R-19	R-8	R-2	R-17	High Heating
9	12%	0.65	R-38	R-13	R-11	R-6	R-0	R-8	High Heating
10	15%	0.65	R-30	R-13	R-19	R-9	R-2	R-22	High Heating
11	15%	0.50	R-30	R-13	R-11	R-6	R-0	R-8	High Heating
12	18%	0.55	R-30	R-13	R-19	R-9	R-2	R-22	High Heating
13	18%	0.45	R-38	R-13	R-11	R-5	R-0	R-8	High Heating
14	22%	0.55	R-38	R-17	R-19	R-9	R-2	R-22	High Heating
15	22%	0.40	R-30	R-13	R-13	R-6	R-2	R-10	High Heating
16	12%	0.75	R-30	R-13	R-15	R-7	R-2	R-14	High Heat/Coo
17	12%	0.65	R-26	R-13	R-13	R-6	R-0	R-10	High Heat/Coo
18	15%	0.70	R-30	R-15	R-19	R-9	R-2	R-22	High Heat/Coo
19	15%	0.55	R-26	R-13	R-13	R-6	R-2	R-10	High Heat/Coo
20	18%	0.65	R-38	R-19	R-15	R-7	R-2	R-14	High Heat/Cod
21	18%	0.50	R-38	R-13	R-13	R-6	R-0	R-10	High Heat/Coo
22	22%	0.60	R-38	R-17	R-26	R-11	R-8		High Heat/Coo
23	22%	0.45	R-38	R-13	R-15	R-7	R-2	R-12	High Heat/Coo

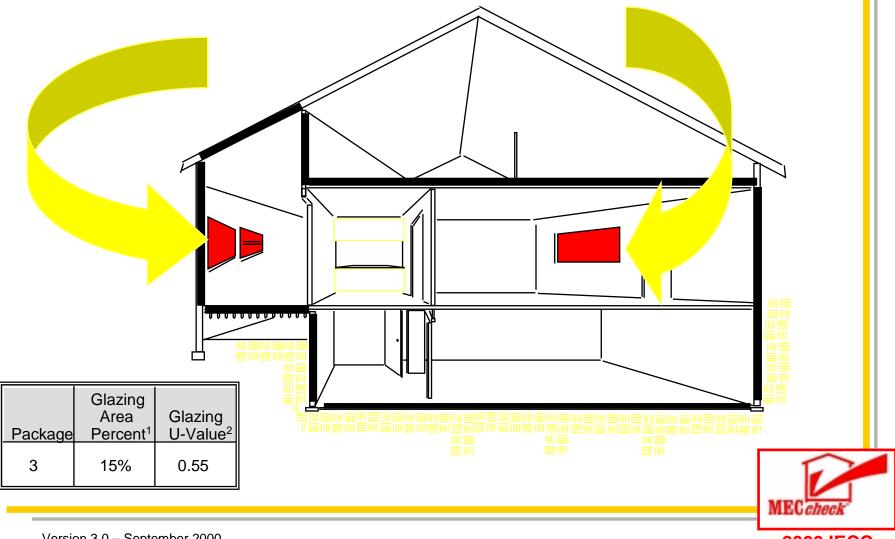


Rules of the Game

- Insulation R-values count for insulation only
- Door U-values < 0.35</p>
 - Exception one door
- Window U-value exclude 1% "allowed area" from requirement
- Climate Zones 1-7 shall have an area-weighted average SHGC of < 0.4
- Basement windows count in "window area"/basement walls don't count in exterior wall area
- Ceiling insulation R-value R-30 for R-38/R-38 for R-49 for raised or oversize truss construction
- Floors over "outside air" must meet ceiling insulation requirements
- Heating Efficiency "High" = 90% AFUE, 7.8 HSPF
- Cooling Efficiency "High" = 12.0 SEER



Prescriptive Packages - Glazing Area and U-Value



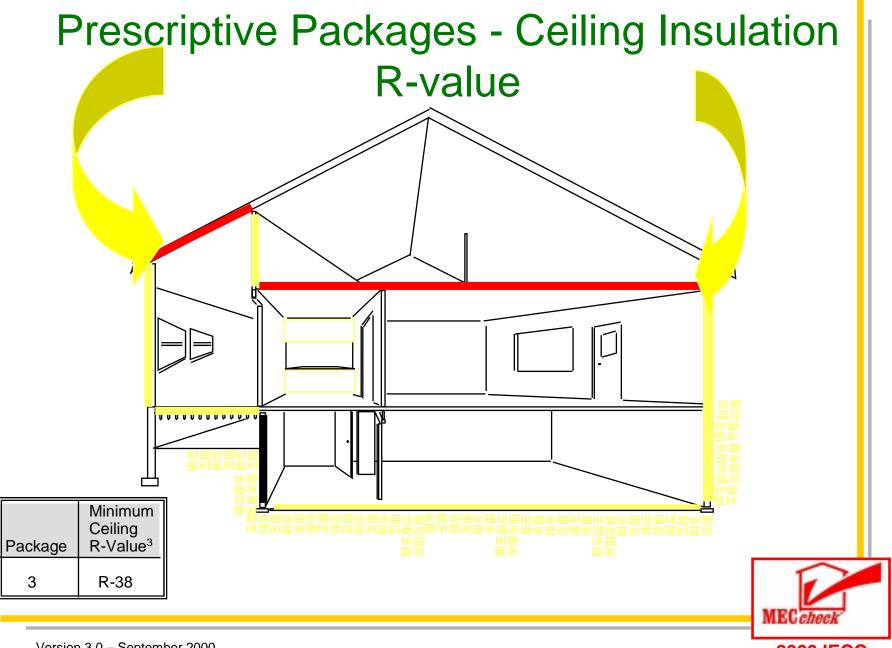
Glazing Default U-Values

	Single Glazed	Double Glazed
METAL WITHOUT THERMAL		
BREAKS	1.30	0.87
Operable	1.17	0.69
Fixed	1.26	0.80
Door	1.92	1.30
Skylight		
METAL WITH THERMAL BREAKS		
Operable	1.07	0.67
Fixed	1.11	0.63
Door	1.10	0.66
Skylight	1.50	0.88
WOOD/VINYL		
Operable	0.94	0.56
Fixed	1.04	0.57
Door	0.98	0.56
Skylight	1.47	0.85

For SI: 1 inch = 25.4 mm.

Glass block assemblies shall have a U-value of 0.60.





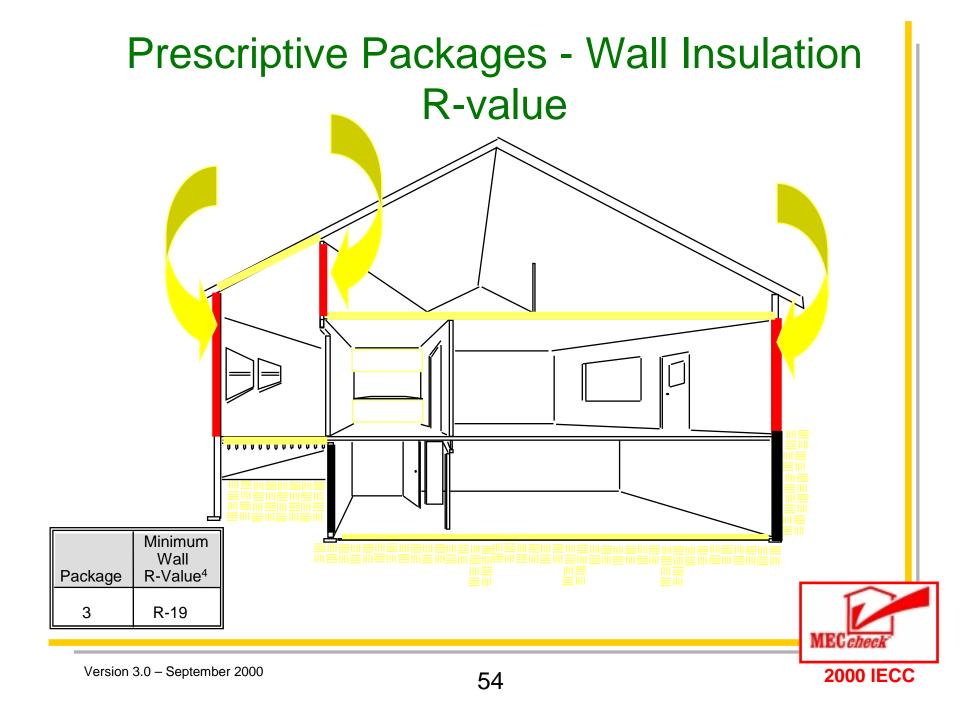


Advanced Framing





Raised Heel Trusses



Wall Insulation

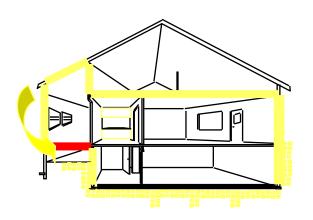








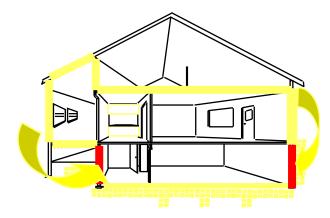
Prescriptive Packages Floor R-Value



Package	Minimum Floor R-Value ⁵
3	R-21

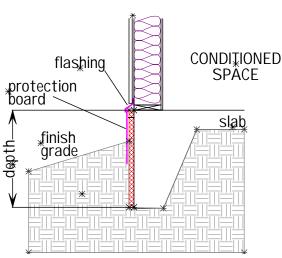
Basement Wall R-Value

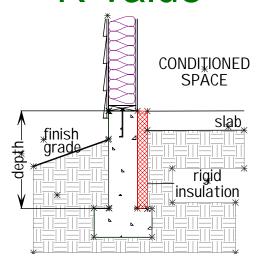
Package	Minimum Basement Wall R-Value ⁶
3	R-10

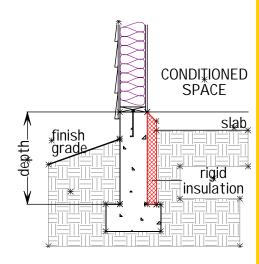




Prescriptive Packages - Slab Perimeter R-value







Package	Minimum Slab Perimeter R-Value ⁷
3	-

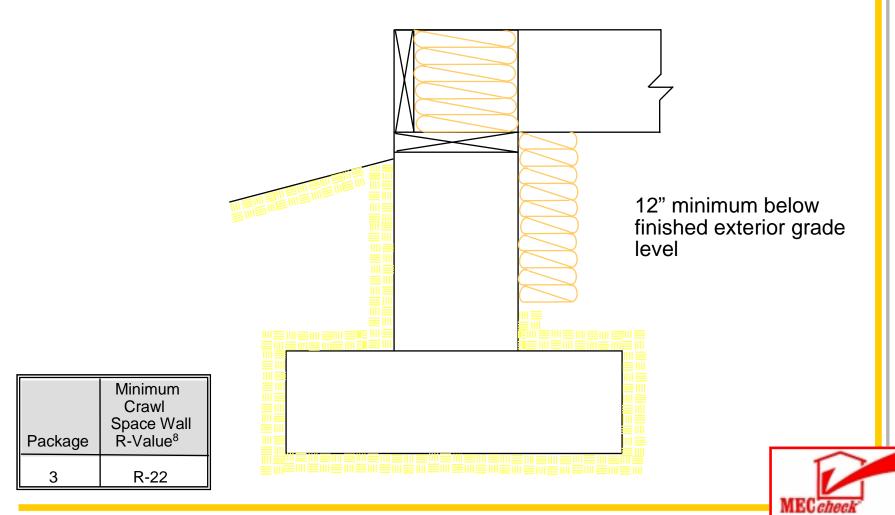
- <u>Insulation Depth</u>
 -Not required in Zone 1
- -24" Zone 2 to Zone 12
- -48" Zone 13 to Zone 17

Slab Edge Insulation

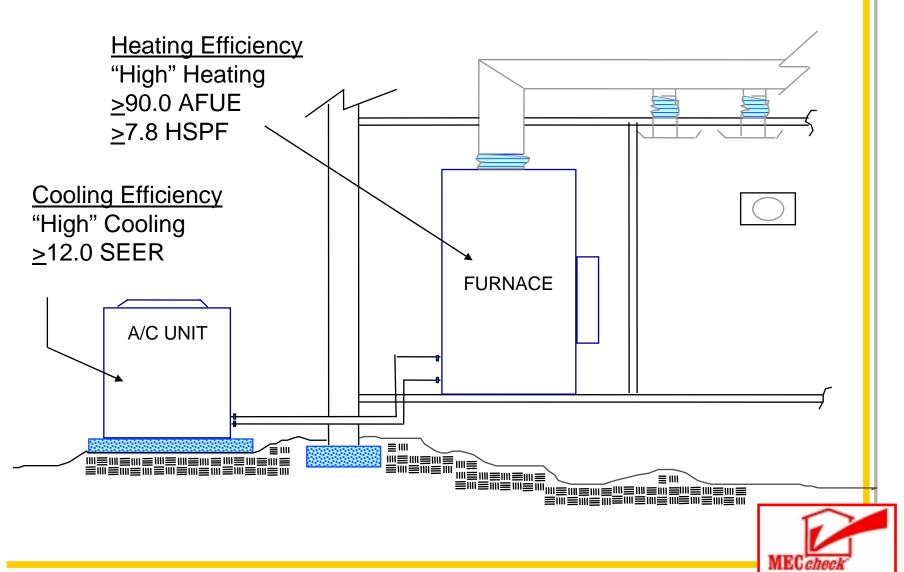




Prescriptive Packages - Crawl Space Wall R-value



Prescriptive Packages - HVAC Systems



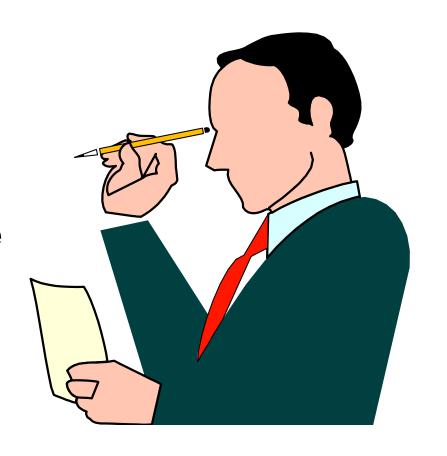
Prescriptive Packages - Compare the Packages

Package	Glazing U-Value ²	Ceiling R-Value ³	Wall R-Value⁴	Floor R-Value⁵	Basement Wall R-Value ⁶	Slab Perimeter R-Value ⁷	Crawl Space Wall R-Value ⁸	Heating/Cooling Equipment Efficiency ⁹
3	0.55	R-38	R-19	R-21	R-10	-	R-22	Normal
17	0.65	R-26	R-13	R-13	R-6	R-0	R-10	High Heat/Cool



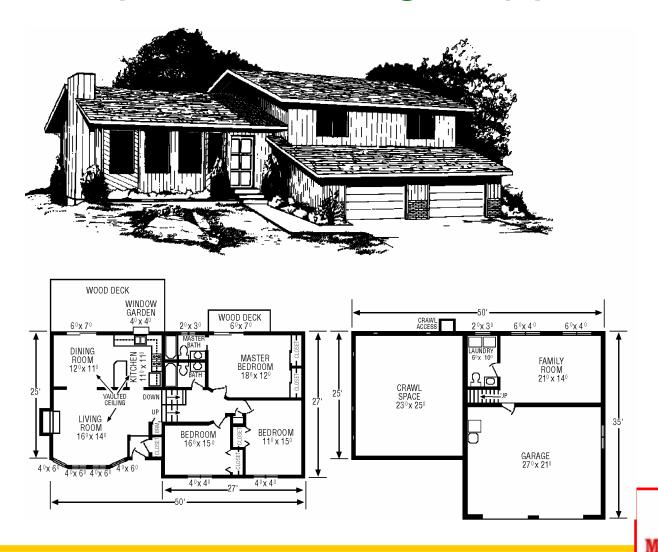
Problem:

Determine compliance for the following single family residence





Prescriptive Package Approach

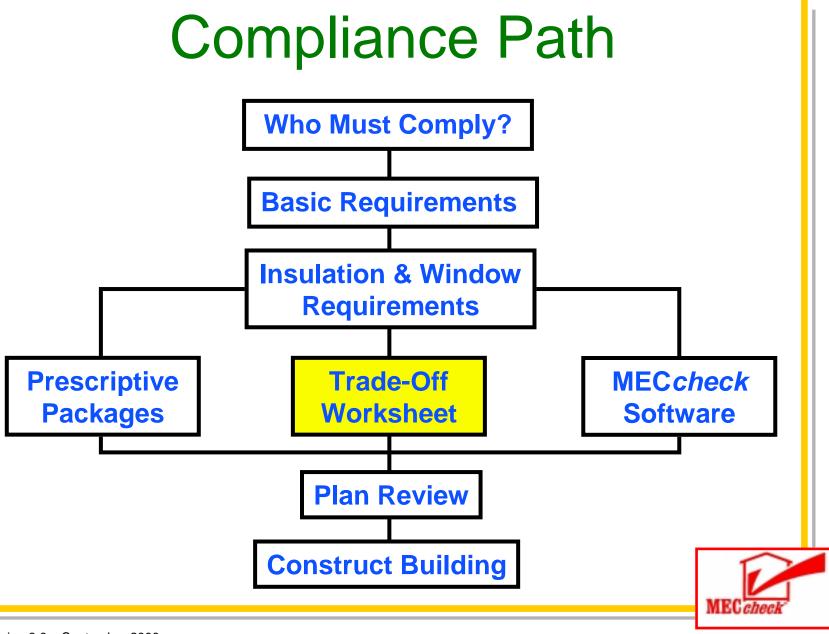


Prescriptive Package Approach

Example House Specifications

Building Component	Area (ft²)	Insulation Level
Ceilings		
With Attic	729	R-38
Cathedral	592	R-30
Exterior Walls	276 Gross	R-13
2" x 4" @ 16" O.C.	1647 Gross	R-19 (R-13
		Cavity & R-6
		Sheathing)
Windows	204	U-0.38
Sliding Glass Doors	84	U-0.43
Doors		
Entrance	20	U-0.54
Garage to Family Room	18	U-0.35
Floors		
Over Garage	363	R-19
Over Crawl Space	575	R-19
Over Outside Air	24	R-30
Slab-On-Grade (unheated)	378	R-8
	(55 perimeter ft.)	
Heating Efficiency		High



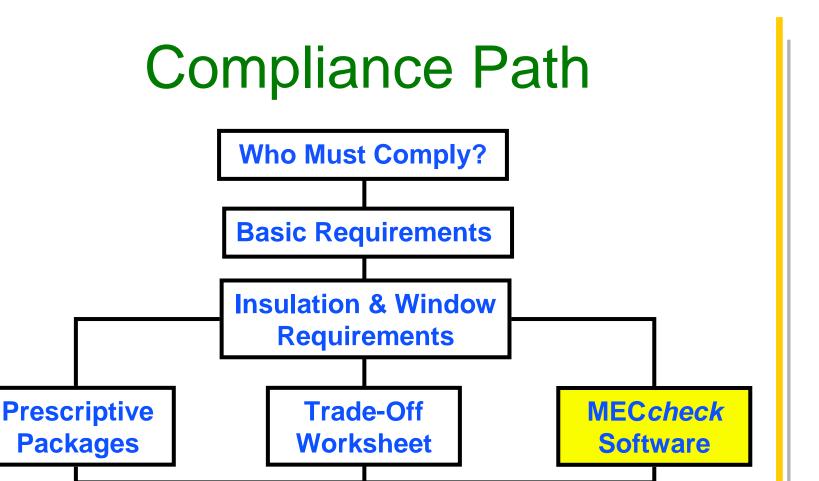


Trade-Off Worksheet

Overview

- Allows for trade-offs between all thermal envelope components
- Allows for multiple ceiling, wall, floor and window types
- ❖ Compliance when Proposed House UA ≤ Required House UA





Construct Building

Plan Review

MEC*check*™ Software

- Software evaluates specific designs quickly
- Allows trade-offs
 - Building envelope components
 - Heating and cooling efficiencies







Windows-based computer (PC)

- 80486 processor
- 6 MB extended RAM
- 2MB free hard disk space
- VGA or Super VGA monitor
- Microsoft-compatible mouse (recommended)

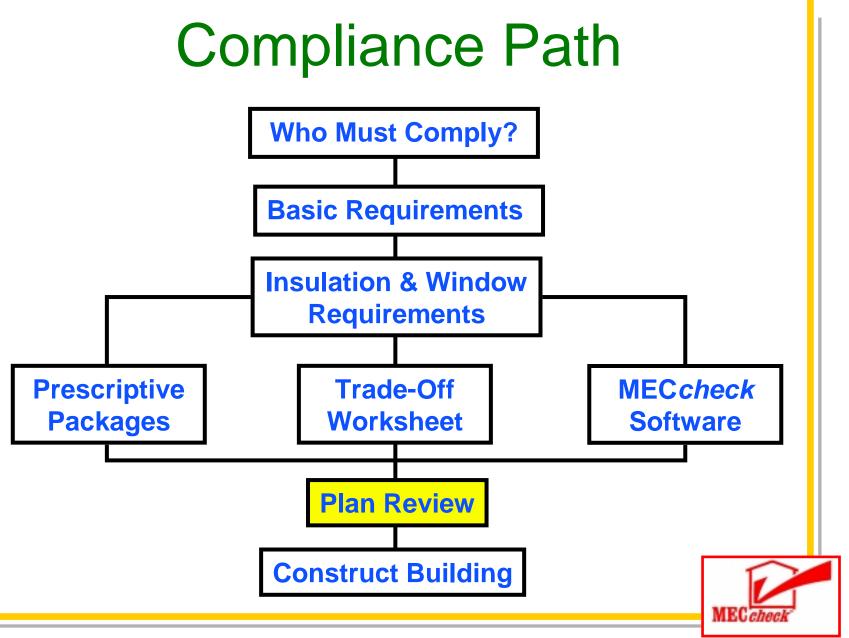
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❖ Windows[®] 95, 98, 2000 or NT



Software Steps

- Choose your building location and whether it is a single-family or multifamily building
- Select the code year from the Options menu
- Create a building description
 - Enter building component information
- Add a high-efficiency equipment trade-off (if applicable)
- Save your building description and create a report



Plan Check

- Verify plans comply with basic requirements
- Verify plans comply with insulation and window requirements
- Initiate Field Inspection Checklist



Field Inspection

- Foundation inspection
- Framing inspection
- Insulation inspection
- Final inspection

